



## **Information You Can Use to Prevent Accidents & Injuries**

**The four environmental conditions that cause cold-related stress are low temperatures, wind, dampness and cold water. Two or more of these conditions together can make working outdoors very dangerous.**

Here are a few tips to keep in mind when working outdoors in cold weather:

- Wear appropriate protective clothing—Dress in layers
- When working outside in the winter it is very important that you dress appropriately. When dressing for outside work, think of the THREE W's when building your layers, WICKING, WARMING and WEATHER.
  - The first layer should be a WICKING Layer that will draw moisture away from your body. Use synthetic base layers with a wicking apparel to draw sweat away from your body.
  - The second layer should be a WARMING Layer. This layer should be your insulation. Select wool, fleece or multiple flannel shirts to insulate yourself from the cold and trap air that will be warmed by your body heat. You can then remove pieces of the warming layer as needed.
  - The third layer should be your WEATHER Layer. Select a garment that will provide additional warmth and protect you from the snow, rain and wind. The Weather Layer should not absorb moisture.
  - Pay special attention to protecting your feet, hands, face and head. Up to 40 percent of your body heat can be lost when your head is not protected properly.
- Eat high calorie foods and drink liquids that do not contain caffeine or alcohol when working outside in cold temperatures. Proper hydration is a must. Even though it is cold continue to hydrate and drink plenty of water.
- Take frequent short breaks, avoid exhaustion or fatigue as energy is needed to keep your body warm as well.
- When possible, work during the warmest part of the day.
- Work in pairs, when the weather is very cold and windy.
- Seek warmth when you first start to feel the early signs of your body getting cold.
- Keep in mind that even at 10 degrees with a wind speed of twenty miles per hour—exposed skin can freeze in as little time as 1 minute.

### **Resources and References:**

American Red Cross Top Ten Cold Weather Safety Tips

<http://www.redcross.org/news/article/Top-Ten-Red-Cross-Cold-Weather-Safety-Tips>

National Weather Service "Prepare for Cold Weather" Webpage URL

<http://www.nws.noaa.gov/os/cold/before.shtml>

OSHA Cold Stress Guide

<https://www.osha.gov/SLTC/emergencypreparedness/guides/cold.html>

*Users of this tailgate talk are advised to determine the suitability of the information as it applies to local situations and work practices and its conformance with applicable laws and regulations.*

